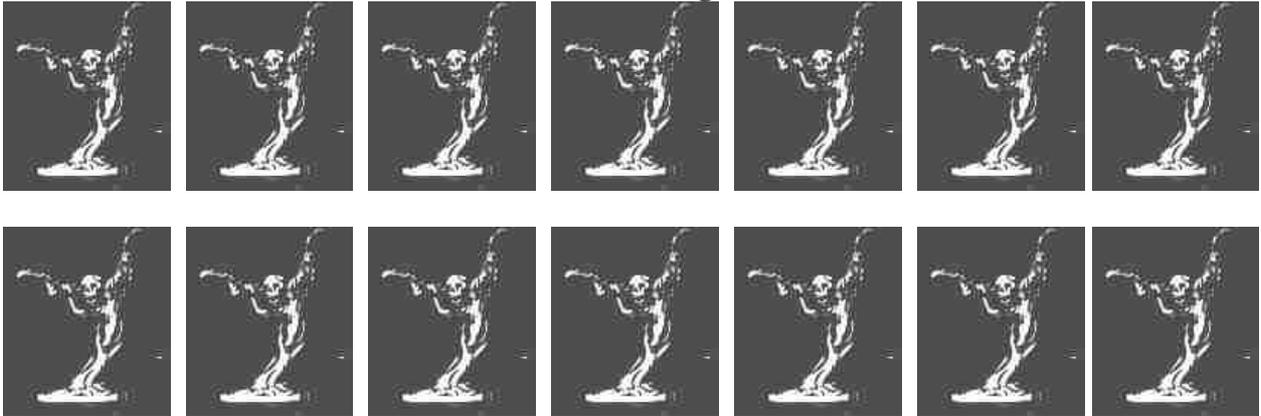


Naran Fantasy Wars

Incantesimo Protezione Globale



Gelo di Sangue



Pietre e Pietroni per le Catapulte

